

Arena Trial versioon

<https://www.arenasimulation.com/simulation-software-download>

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- Kui ennast kasutajaks registreerida, saab endale Arena Trial versiooni alla laadida tasuta

Arenas kasutatavad jaotused

○ EXPO(m) eksponentjaotus, m keskvärtus $p(x) = \frac{1}{m} e^{-\frac{x}{m}}$

○ NORM(m, s) normaaljaotus, m keskvärtus, s standardhälve $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$

TRIA(\min, m, \max) kolmnurkjaotus,
min minimaalne väärtus, m mood,
max maksimaalne väärtus.

Mood on tunnuse enim esinev väärtus

$$p(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{2(x - \min)}{(m - \min)(\max - \min)}, & x \in [\min, m] \\ \frac{2(\max - x)}{(\max - m)(\max - \min)}, & x \in [m, \max] \end{cases}$$

```
EXPO(Mean)
NORM(Mean, StdDev)
TRIA(Min, Mode, Max)
UNIF(Min, Max)
ERLA(ExpMean, k)
BETA(Beta, Alpha)
```

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} c, & x \in [\min, \max] \\ 0, & \text{mujal} \end{cases}$$

UNIF(\min, \max) ühtlane jaotus, \min minimaalne väärtus, \max maksimaalne väärtus

⊙ RA juhuslik arv arvude 0 ja 1 vahel

POIS(m) Poissoni jaotus, m keskvärtus

⊙ Diskreetse juhusliku suuruse jaotus, mille korral jaotustabel defineeritakse valemiga

$$p(x) = \frac{\lambda^k}{k!} e^{-\lambda}, \quad k=0, 1, \dots$$

```
JOHN( G , D , L , X )  
LOGN( LogMean , LogS  
POIS( Mean )  
WEIB( Beta , Alpha )  
CONT( P1 , V1 , ... )  
DISC( P1 , V1 , ... )
```

Juhuslik suurus tekib n katsel toimuvast k sündmusest, lisaks $n \rightarrow \infty$ ja $p \rightarrow 0$, $np = \lambda$ on “normaalses” suurusjärgus.

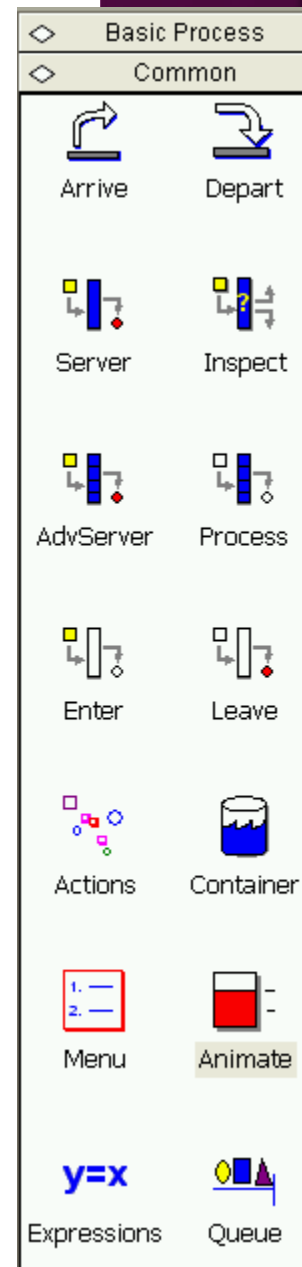
Näiteks kirjavigade arv

masinakirjutajal/sekretäril. Rikete arv seadmes, keskvärtus: $EX = \lambda$, dispersioon $DX = \lambda$.

Elemendid

- Arrive objektide sisenemine süsteemi
- Server objektide kasutamine
- Depart objektide väljumine süsteemist
- Inspect objektide testimine, osad läbivad testi, osad mitte
 - Failure probability tõenäosus testi mitteläbimiseks
- Time between kui tihti objektid sisenevad süsteemi
- Batch Size mitu elementi korraga
- Leave data objektide liikumine edasi
- Route time liikumise aeg
- Number of Replications mudeli töö korduste arv

Kuna lähteandmed sisaldavad juhuslikkust, peaks tegema mitu katset



- Capacity type võimsuse tüüp
 - Capacity 7 võimsus 7 (näiteks tööliste arv)
 - Resource perioodiliste katkestuste lisamine
 - Failures katkestus kõigile ressurssidele
 - Downtimes katkestus 1 ressursi kohta
- Shedule ajaplaan
 - Nimi : ajaplaan
 - Ignore võimsuse vähenemine toimub olenemata kasutusel olevatest ressurssidest (kui töötlemise aeg on lühike võrreldes võimsuse vähendamise ajaga)
 - Preempt tühjendab mooduli, vähendab võimsust, hoiab objekti kinni
 - Wait võimsuse vähendamine toimub peale ressursi väljumist moodulist (kui ajavahemik võimsuse vähendamiste vahel on suur võrreldes vähendatud võimsuse kehtimisajaga)

Elektroonikaseadme tootmise modelleerimine

- Urime järjekordade tekkimist lihtsas tootmisprotsessi mudelis
- Eesmärk teada saada, kus on vaja võimsust tõsta, kuhu suuremat ooteruumi vaja või kuskohast saaks hoopis kokku hoida
- Koosnegu protsess järgmistest ettappidest: detailide saabumine, ettevalmistus, paigaldamine (seadme koostamine), kontroll ja müüki suunamine.
- Kontrolli mitteläbinud tooted lähevad ümbertöötlusele ja seejärel uuesti kontrolli.
- Detailid tulevad kahelt liinilt, teada on ka kõikvõimalike tööde ajad, mis on antud näites juhuslikud suurused.
- Mudelis on ajaühikuks valitud minut ja toote ühikuks 1 toode.

- Tootmisse (mudelisse) tulevad sisse kahte erinevat tüüpi detailid:

detailid A ja detailid B, mis on juba eelnevalt töödeldud.

Ajavahemikud detailide A saabumiste vahel alluvad eksponentsiaaljaotusele keskväärtusega 5 minutit. Tootmisse (mudelisse) saabunud A tüüpi detailid toimetatakse ettevalmistusosakonda kahe minutiga.

Detaili A töötlemiseks kuluv aeg ettevalmistusosakonnas on juhuslik suurus, mis vastab kolmnurkjaotusele $(1,4,8)$ -st kõige tõenäolisemalt kulub töötlusele 4 minutit, max 8 ja min 1 minut.

Edasi toimetatakse detail A kahe minuti jooksul paigaldusosakonda.

Detailid B saabuvad tootmisse 4-pakina (4-st eksemplarist koosnevate komplektidena), näiteks nende eelnevat töötlust tegevas tootmises oodatakse ära kuni on kogunenud 4 detaili ja alles siis saadetakse meie poolt uuritavasse tootmisse/mudelisse.

B detailide komplektide saabumiste vahelised ajaintervallid alluvad eksponentsiaaljaotusele keskväärtusega 30 minutit.

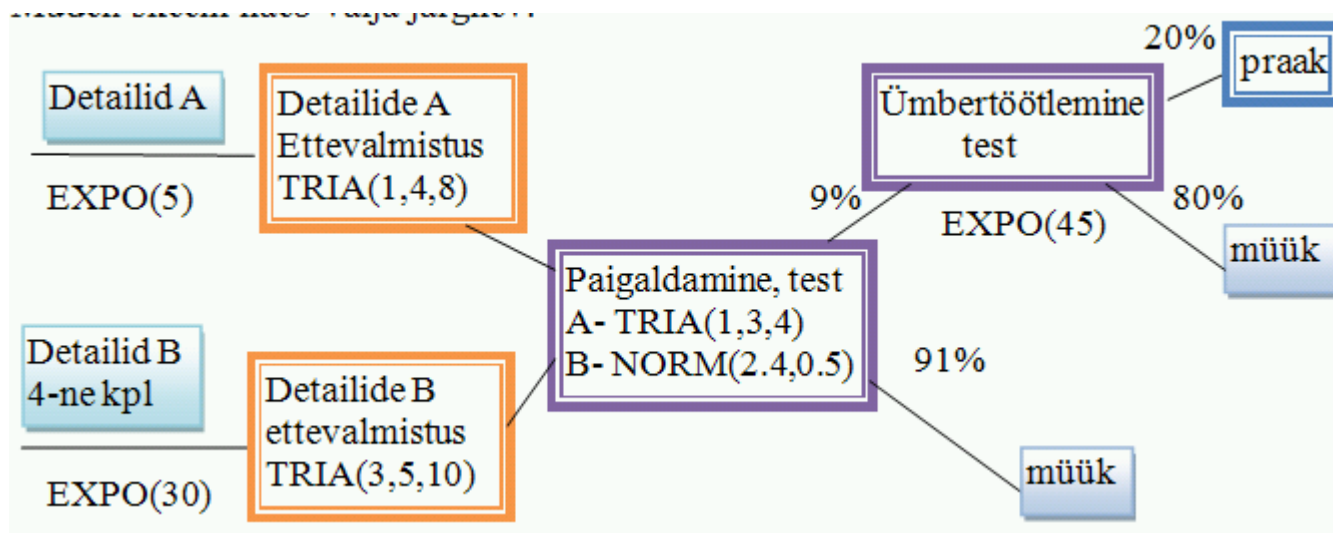
Tootmisse (mudelisse) saabunud B detailid saadetakse samuti ettevalmistusosakonda kahe minutiga.

Detailide B komplektid võetakse lahti ja iga detaili töötlemiseks kuluv aeg ettevalmistusosakonnas allub kolmnurkjaotusele (3,5,10).

Edasi toimetatakse detail B kahe minuti jooksul paigaldusosakonda

- Paigaldusosakonnas detailist toodete valmistamiseks ja testimiseks kuluv aeg allub detaili A korral kolmnurkjaotusele (1,3,4) ja detaili B korral normaaljaotusele (2.4, 0.5).
- Valmistoodangust (nii detailidest A kui ka detailidest B valmistatud) toodetest läbib testi edukalt ja läheb müüki 91%.
- Testi mitteläbinud tooted lähevad ümbertöötlemisele.
- Ümbertöödeldud tooted testitakse uuesti ja 80% nendest läheb müüki, ülejäänud 20% läheb praagiks.
- Kõik toodete üleviimiste ajad on 2 minutit, ümbertöötlemise aeg allub eksponentsiaaljaotusele keskväärtusega 45 minutit.

Mudeli skeem




- Statistika osade liikumise kohta tootmises (aeg igas moodulis, ooteajad, järjekorra pikkus jne).

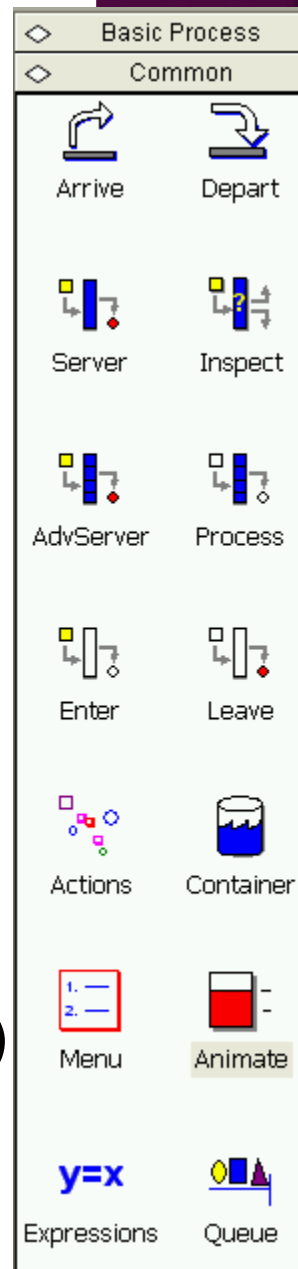
Run - Setup - lipik Reports valida Default Report lahtrisse SIMAN summary report

- Mudeli täitmise ajaks valime esialgu 2000 minutit.
- Paneeli (nupuriba) **COMMON** lisamine menüüst

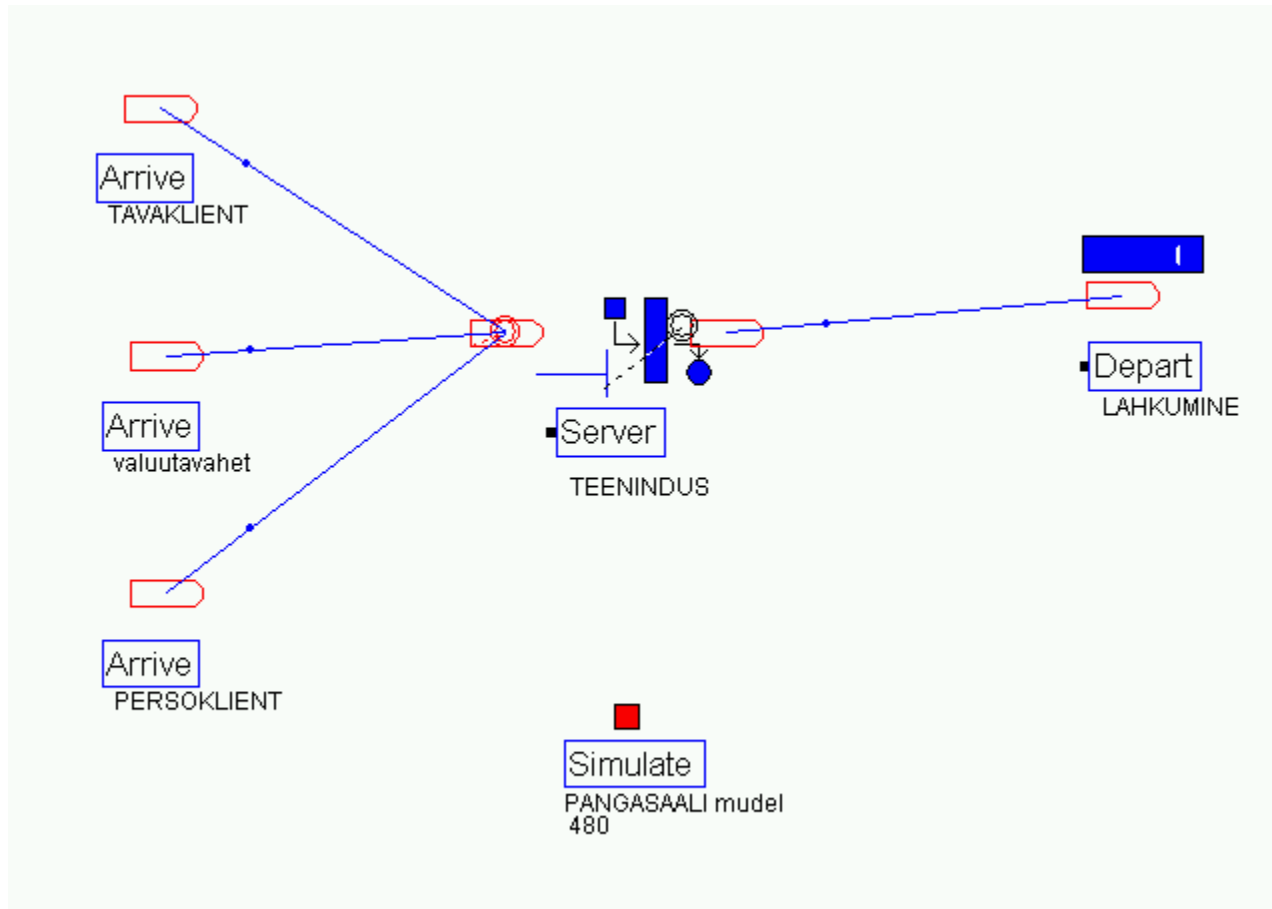
File - Template Panel - Attach valida avanenud aknas OldArena Templates ja Common.tpo

Et mudel oleks paremini arusaadav (loetav) kasutame paraja pikkusega nimesid.

- Mudeli koostamiseks valime common paneelilt vajalikud moodulid ja paneme mudeli aknasse (2 Arrive, 2 Server, 2 Inspect, 3 Depart ja 1 Simulate)
- Mudeli erinevate moodulite ühendamiseks on joon **Route** 
- Vastava nupu lisamine nupuritta menüüst **View - Toolbars - Animate Transfer.**



Pangasaali mudel



- Tavaklient EXPO(2), Valuutavahetaja EXPO(30)
- Personaalklient NORM(35,15)

Arrive ? X

Enter Data

Station TAVAKLIENT

Station Set

Station... Options...

Arrival Data

Batch Size: 1

First Creation:

Time Between: EXPO(2)

Max Batches:

Mark Time Attribute:

Assign... Animate...

Leave Data

Tran Out... Count...

Route StNm Seq Expr

Connect

Station: TEENINDUS

Route Time: 1

OK Cancel Help

Assign ? X

Assignments:

Attribute, TEENINDUSAEG, EXPO

<End of list>

Add... Edit... Delete

Assignments ?

Assignment Type

Attribute

Variable

Rate

Level

Other
(Station, Sequence, Jobstep, etc.)

Attribute: TEENINDUSAEG

Value: EXPO(10)

- teenindusaeg
- Tavaklient, valuutavahetaja, personaalklient
- EXPO(10), EXPO(5), TRIA(15,20,45)

Server

Enter Data

Label: Station: **TEENINDUS**

Server Data

Resource: **TEENINDUS_R**

Capacity Type: **Capacity**

Capacity:

Resource Statistics

Process Time: **TEENINDUSAEG+1**

Leave Data

Route StNm Seq Expr

Connect

Station: **LAHKUMINE**

Route Time:

Depart

Enter Data

Label: Station **LAHKUMINE** Station Set

Count

Individual Counter

Counter Set Member

None

Counter: **LAHKUMINE_C**

Increment:

Tally

Individual Tally

Tally Set Member

None

Tally: **LAHKUMINE_Ta**

Type of Statistics

Interval Between Expr

Attribute: **QueueTime**

Simulate



Project

Title: PANGASAALI mudel

Analyst: tudeng

Date:

Replicate

Number of Replications: 10

Beginning Time: 0.0

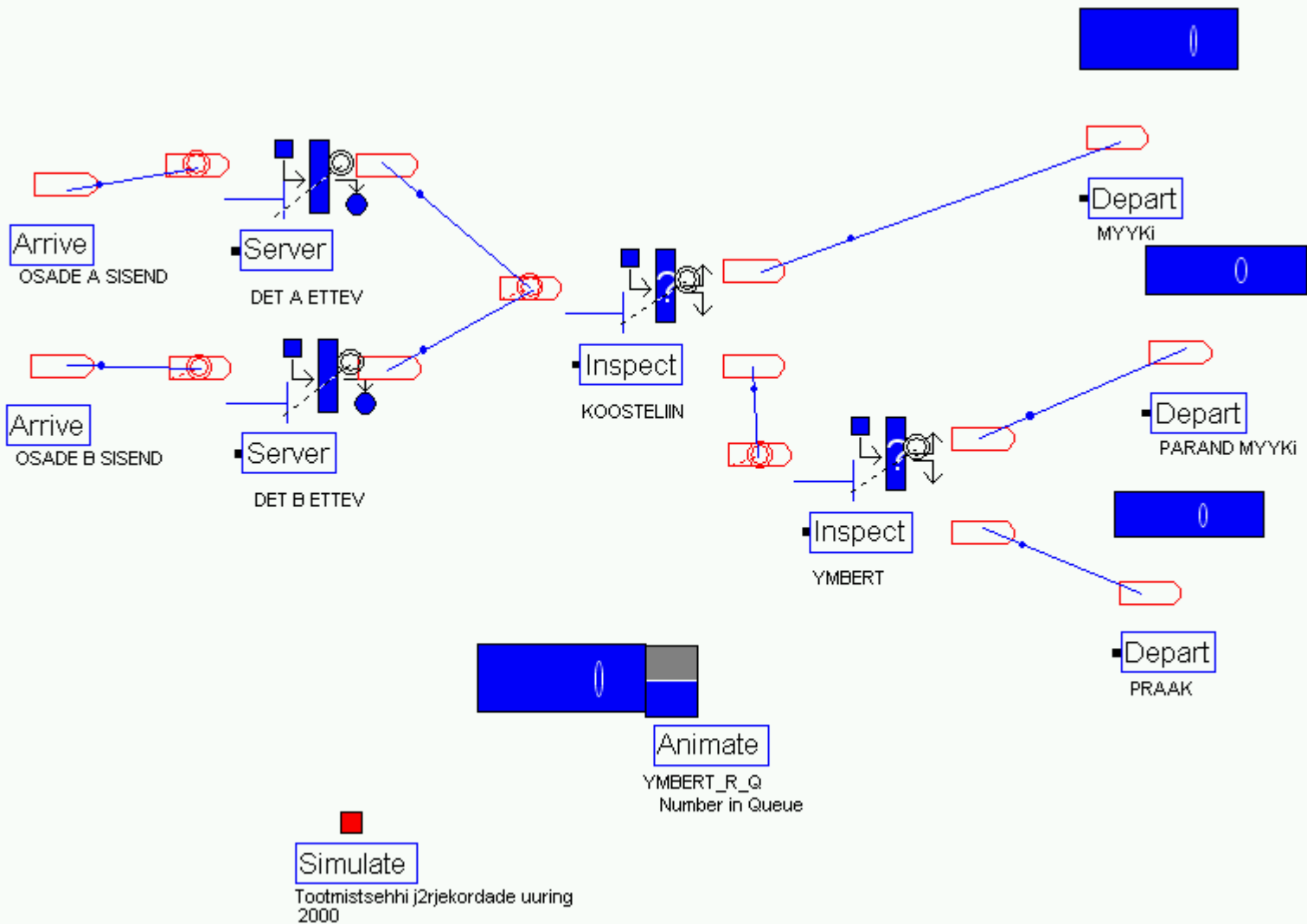
Length of Replication: 480

Terminating Condition:

Between Replications...

- Initialize System
- Initialize Statistics

Warm-Up Period:



Arrive

Enter Data

Station Station Set

Station: OSADE A SISEND

Station... Options...

Arrival Data

Batch Size: 1

First Creation:

Time Between: EXPO(5)

Max Batches:

Mark Time Attribute: SAABUMISAEG

Assign... Animate...

Leave Data

Tran Out... Count...

Route StNm Seq Expr

Connect

Station: DET A ETTEV

Route Time: 2

Assign

Assignments:

Attribute, PAIGALDUSAEG, TRIA(1,3,4)

<End of list>

Add... Edit... Delete

Assignments

Assignment Type

Attribute

Variable

Rate

Level

Other

(Station, Sequence, Jobstep, etc.)

Attribute: PAIGALDUSAEG

Value: TRIA(1,3,4)

Arrive [?] [X]

Enter Data

Station Station Set

OSADE B SISEND

Station... Options...

Arrival Data

Batch Size: 4

First Creation:

Time Between: EXPO(30)

Max Batches:

Mark Time Attribute: SAABUMISAEG

Assign... Animate...

Leave Data

Tran Out... Count...

Route StNm Seq Expr

Connect

Station: DET B ETTEV

Route Time: 2

Assign [?] [X]

Assignments:

Attribute, PAIGALDUSAEG, NORM

<End of list>

Add...

Edit...

Delete

Assignments [?]

Assignment Type

Attribute

Variable

Rate

Level

Other
(Station, Sequence, Jobstep, etc.)

Attribute: PAIGALDUSAEG

Value: NORM(2,4,0.5)

Server

Enter Data
 Label: Station: **DET A ETTEV**

Server Data
 Resource: **DET A ETTEV_R**
 Capacity Type: **Capacity**
 Capacity:
 Resource Statistics
 Process Time: **TRIA(1,4,8)**

Leave Data

 Route StNm Seq Expr
 Connect
 Station: **KOOSTELIIN**
 Route Time:

Resource Queue

Queue Name
 Individual Queue
 Internal Queue
 Queue: **DET A ETTEV_R_Q**

Queue Characteristics
 # in Queue Statistics
 Time in Queue Statistics
 Shared Queue
 Ranking Rule: **FirstInFirstOut**
 Capacity:

Server

Enter Data
 Label: Station: **DET B ETTEV**

Server Data
 Resource: **DET B ETTEV_R**
 Capacity Type: **Capacity**
 Capacity:
 Resource Statistics
 Process Time: **TRIA(3,5,10)**

Leave Data

 Route StNm Seq Expr
 Connect
 Station: **KOOSTELIIN**
 Route Time:

- Resource
- Failures katkestus
kõigile ressurssidele
- Downtimes
1 ressursi kohta

Inspect

Enter Data
 Label: Station: **KOOSTELIIN** Tran In...

Server Data
 Resource: **KOOSTELIIN_R**
 Capacity Type: **Capacity**
 Capacity:
 Resource Statistics
 Process Time: **PAIGALDUSAEG**
 Failure Probability:
 Options... Resource... Queue...
 Animate...

Pass Inspection Leave Data
 Tran Out... Count...
 Route StNm Seq Expr
 Connect
 Station: **MYYKI**
 Route Time:

Fail Inspection Leave Data
 Tran Out... Count...
 Route StNm Expr
 Connect
 Station: **YMBERT**
 Route Time:

Resource Information

StateSets
 StateSet:

Change State of Server Resource:
 After Seize:

Resource Movement
 Stationary Positional

Failures (entire resource)
 Failures:
 Add
 <End of list>

Downtimes (individual units)
 Downtimes:
 <End of list>

Failures

Failure:
 Failure Based On: **Time**
 Fail When: **Wait**
 Uptime: **EXPO(120)**
 Downtime: **EXPO(4)**
 Uptime in this State Only:

Inspect ? X

Enter Data

Label: Station:

Server Data

Resource:

Capacity Type:

Capacity:

Resource Statistics

Process Time:

Failure Probability:

Pass Inspection Leave Data

Route StNm Seq Expr
 Connect

Station:

Route Time:

Fail Inspection Leave Data

Route StNm Expr
 Connect

Station:

Route Time:

Depart [?] [X]

Enter Data

Label: Station Station Set

Count

Individual Counter
 Counter Set Member
 None

Counter:

Increment:

Tally

Individual Tally
 Tally Set Member
 None

Tally:

Type of Statistics
 Interval Between Expr

Attribute:

Simulate [?] [X]

Project

Title:

Analyst:

Date:

Replicate

Number of Replications:

Beginning Time:

Length of Replication:

Terminating Condition:

Between Replications...

Initialize System
 Initialize Statistics

Warm-Up Period:

Simulate, animate



Simulate

Animate

Data Object

- Resource
- Transporter
- Conveyor
- Queue
- Storage
- Variable
- Station
- Counter
- Tally
- System Time
- Other

Queue Name:

Information

- Number in Queue
- Sum of Attributes

Display As...

- Variable
- Level
- Histogram
- Plot

Simulate

Project

Title:

Analyst:

Date:

Replicate

Number of Replications:

Beginning Time:

Length of Replication:

Terminating Condition:

Between Replications...

- Initialize System
- Initialize Statistics

Warm-Up Period:



Animate

A visualization of a simulation. It features a blue rectangular area with three white circles, a small icon of a glass with red liquid, and a plot showing a yellow line. Below the plot is a box labeled 'Animate' with 'YMBERT_R_Q' and 'Number in Queue' below it.

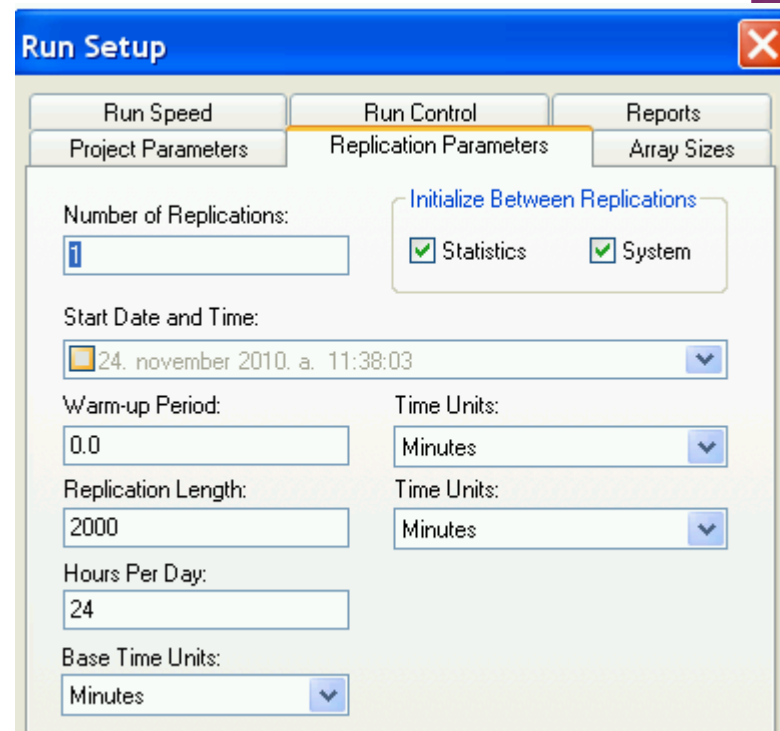
Kontroll ja käivitus

- Mudeli kontroll: **Run - Check Model** või **F4**
- Mudeli käivitamine : sümbol ▶ menüüribalt või menüüst **Run - Go** või **F5**
- **Run - Setup**

Replication Parameters

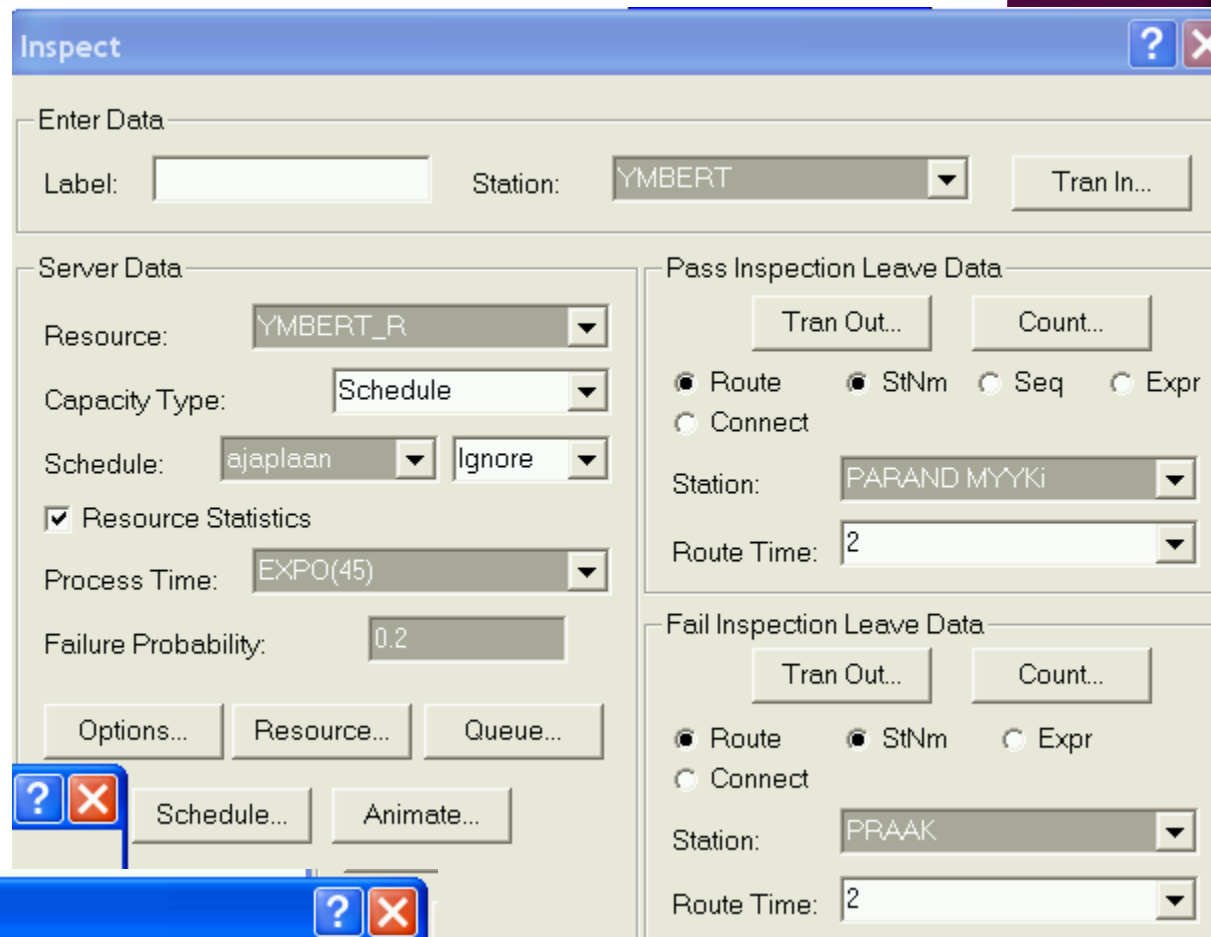
mudeli käivitamise pikkus

ajaaühik



Katkestused purunemine

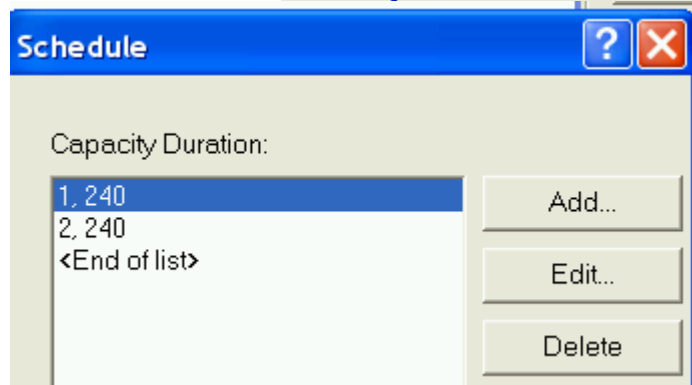
⦿ Schedule ajaplaan



The **Inspect** dialog box is divided into several sections:

- Enter Data:** Includes a **Label** text box, a **Station** dropdown menu (set to YMBERT), and a **Tran In...** button.
- Server Data:** Includes a **Resource** dropdown menu (set to YMBERT_R), a **Capacity Type** dropdown menu (set to Schedule), a **Schedule** dropdown menu (set to ajaplaan) with an **Ignore** dropdown menu, a checked **Resource Statistics** checkbox, a **Process Time** dropdown menu (set to EXPO(45)), and a **Failure Probability** text box (set to 0.2). Below these are buttons for **Options...**, **Resource...**, and **Queue...**.
- Pass Inspection Leave Data:** Includes **Tran Out...** and **Count...** buttons, radio buttons for **Route** (selected), **StNm**, **Seq**, **Expr**, and **Connect**, a **Station** dropdown menu (set to PARAND MYKKI), and a **Route Time** dropdown menu (set to 2).
- Fail Inspection Leave Data:** Includes **Tran Out...** and **Count...** buttons, radio buttons for **Route** (selected), **StNm**, **Expr**, and **Connect**, a **Station** dropdown menu (set to PRAAK), and a **Route Time** dropdown menu (set to 2).

At the bottom, there are buttons for **Schedule...** and **Animate...** with a small help icon.

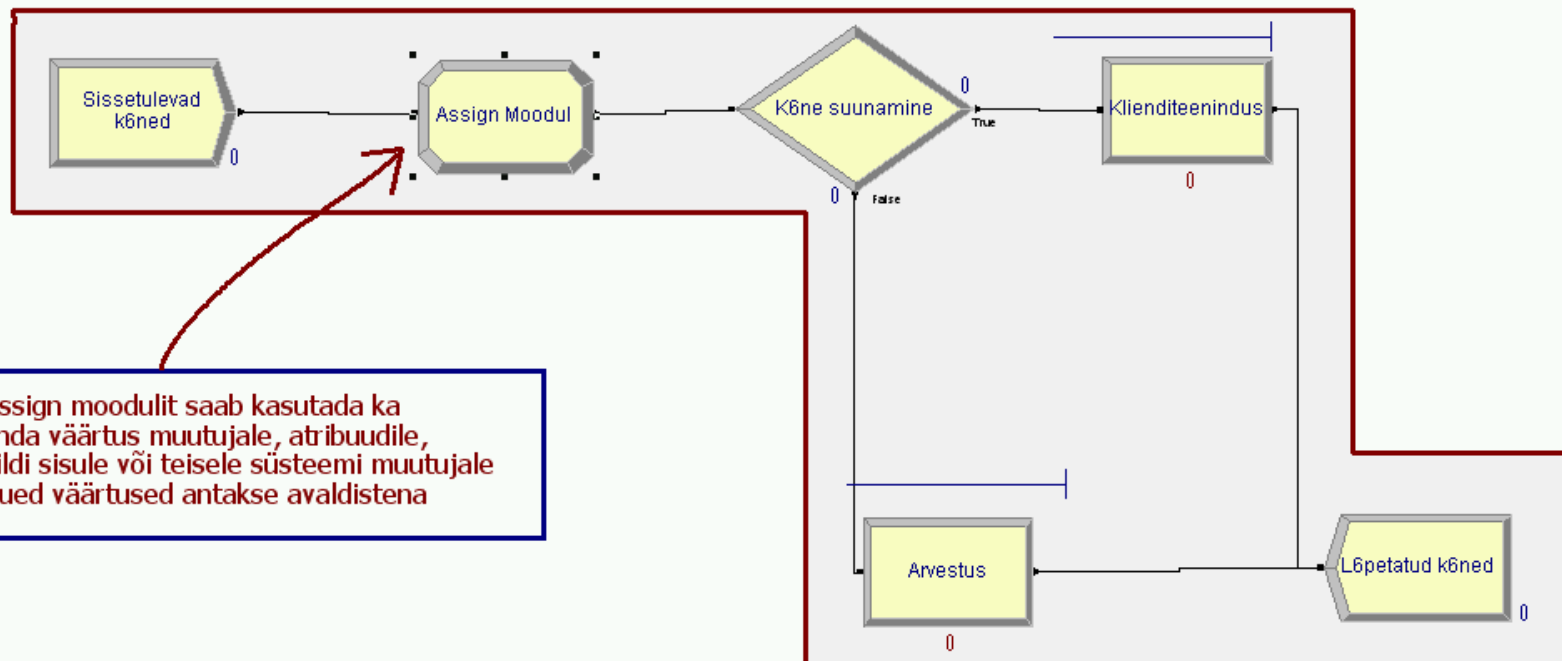


The **Schedule** dialog box shows a list of **Capacity Duration** items:

- 1, 240
- 2, 240
- <End of list>

Buttons for **Add...**, **Edit...**, and **Delete** are located to the right of the list.

Arena 13.5



2 Assign moodulit saab kasutada ka anda väärtus muutujale, atribuudile, pildi sisule või teisele süsteemi muutujale. Uued väärtused antakse avaldistena.

Assign [?] [X]

Name: Assign Module

Assignments:

- Attribute, Entity.Type, DISC(5,Call Type A,1,Call Type B)
- <End of list>

[Add...]

[Edit...]

[Delete]

Assignments

Type: Attribute

Attribute Name: Entity.Type

New Value: DISC(5,Call Type A,1,Call Type B)

[OK] [Cancel]

Create

Name: Entity Type:

Time Between Arrivals

Type: Value: Units:

Entities per Arrival: Max Arrivals: First Creation:

Assign

Name:

Assignments:

<End of list>

Assignments

Type: Attribute Name:

New Value:

Decide

Name: Type:

If: Named: Is:

Value:

Process

Name: Klienditeenindus Type: Standard

Logic

Action: Seize Delay Release Priority: Medium(2)

Resources:

- Resource, Operator, 1
- <End of list>

Add... Edit... Delete

Delay Type: Triangular Units: Hours Allocation: Value Added

Minimum: .5 Value (Most Likely): 1 Maximum: 1.5

Report Statistics

Process

Name: Arvestus Type: Standard

Logic

Action: Seize Delay Release Priority: Medium(2)

Resources:

- Resource, Accountant, 1
- <End of list>

Add... Edit... Delete

Delay Type: Triangular Units: Hours Allocation: Value Added

Minimum: .5 Value (Most Likely): 1 Maximum: 1.5

Report Statistics

Resources

Type: Resource

Resource Name: Operator Quantity: 1

Resources

Type: Resource

Resource Name: Accountant Quantity: 1

⦿ **Dispose** nimi L6petatud k6ned

Entity - Basic Process

	Entity Type	Initial Picture	Holding Cost / Hour	Initial VA Cost	Initial NVA Cost	Initial Waiting Cost	Initial Tran Cost	Initial Other Cost	Report Statistics
1	K6ne	Picture.Report	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2	K6ne typ A	Picture.Report	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3	K6ne typ B	Picture.Report	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

⦿ Run Setup

Run Setup
✕

Run Speed

Run Control

Reports

Project Parameters

Replication Parameters

Array Sizes

Number of Replications:

Start Date and Time:

Warm-up Period:

Replication Length:

Hours Per Day:

Base Time Units:

Terminating Condition:

Initialize Between Replications

Statistics System

Time Units:

Time Units: